**Name: Date:**

**Global 9/Period: Causes of the Crusades**

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| **What was the relationship within**  **and between Muslim and Christian states in the 11th century?**  **How did this conflict lead to the Crusades?**   * **Explain** the relationship within and between Muslim and Christian states in the 11th century. * **Explain** how this conflict led to the Crusades. |

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| **Directions:** As you read, annotate the timeline using the annotation guide below. Then, respond to the questions that follow. | |
| https://lh4.googleusercontent.com/gTGyRO1NKTxjyMXDYyPXO40DZA6EPrVqg09v50v0qKcCL02d6U9Xd54LcYeuaJNde29xSUtx4BDJIOEYx495MbEwwL0XpFfJWBDVhFZlKX5Q_jKSCmRjwzfwYiKLzRH0PZuajHcW  **Annotate** | https://lh6.googleusercontent.com/6nXNzJ37-obPIW6JTaydP8N69pDY8oXLnAeCJx4z05lVNdrWWVkTcKnE9ZmFEkomOjjG4jgQsw7bDfst86UyeNSDsc7YoVur_oG1uc6eaNJtvQ96jDa46xg_X8TKexLMd2NsJ3MR  **Identify Patterns** |
| |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | | **Conflict Between Muslims and Christians** | **Conflict Between Different Groups of Christians** | **Conflict Between Different Groups of Muslims** | | **https://docs.google.com/a/homercentral.org/drawings/d/saLPn2ZD7DptzaCIiUKewgg/image?w=71&h=33&rev=2&ac=1**events on the timeline that represent **conflict between Muslims and Christians.** | **https://docs.google.com/a/homercentral.org/drawings/d/sgg-OjRGIwAKZHOK74bYeuA/image?w=71&h=34&rev=3&ac=1**events on the timeline that represent **conflict between different groups of Christians**. | **https://docs.google.com/a/homercentral.org/drawings/d/s32gZT_YSHrRdjKoLAaHfoQ/image?w=71&h=34&rev=3&ac=1**events on the timeline that represent **conflict between different groups of Muslims**. | | **Highlight examples of demonstrate peace or limited conflict.** | | | |
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**Late 300s- Late 700s CE**

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| https://lh6.googleusercontent.com/J1s9yFFDbyhqQkTfI-WJl5xkHtRE4QOPohc0NI6kCRA9xKmWZfKa3h6vBvNcDex9RR5YPlOJlRrfA0wW3dZoiuDmPM87wsjPlA_XmubW7N_jCjju5DeoXJ-aDSpUsdDTAqyGE9z_ | **Your teacher will model this excerpt of the timeline.**  **You will complete this section as a class!** |

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| ***380*** | Theodosius declares Christianity the official religion of the Roman Empire |
| ***395*** | **Fall of the western Roman Empire and beginning of the Middle Ages in western Europe** |
| ***570 - 632*** | Muhammad is born and spreads Islam |
| ***632*** | **Muhammad Dies and Muslims Disagree About Leadership**  A disagreement over who should lead the Muslim community after the death of Muhammad led to a **schism** [split caused by differing beliefs] between **Shia [or Shiite] Muslims** and **Sunni Muslims**. Shiite Muslims believe a relative of Muhammad should rule the Muslims community. Sunni Muslims believed the community to vote for the new leader regardless of their relationship to Muhammad. |
| ***638*** | **Muslim armies defeat Byzantine armies and take over Syria, Palestine, Lebanon, Iraq, and Jerusalem** |
| ***641*** | **Muslims defeat the Byzantines and take over Egypt** |
| ***655*** | **Muslim armies take control of North Africa** |
| ***661*** | **The Umayyad family takes control of the Islamic Empire, founding the Umayyad Dynasty and ruling from Damascus, in present day Syria.** |
| ***674-678*** | **Islamic armies attack Constantinople, but are defeated by the Byzantines** |
| ***711*** | **Muslim armies enter Spain** |
| ***718*** | **Second Muslim attack on Constantinople is defeated** |
| ***732*** | **Muslims are defeated at the Battle of Tours in France by Charles Martel, stopping their advance into western Europe.** |
| ***750*** | **The Abbasid Caliphate takes over rule in the Middle East from the Umayyads, shifting the capital to Baghdad.** |

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| Which of the events above demonstrates the greatest conflict amongst different groups of Muslims? Explain. | Which of the events above demonstrates the greatest conflict between Muslim states and Christian states? Explain. |

**800s - Late 1000s CE**

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| https://lh5.googleusercontent.com/QsbfEmqdcqNWITS7ouCVceZ8ImUKFjl7660lyGzgMzQGG52LwSkLGQL1fBuSpYNh1HI7h7eD13GISBpDyKwUCvqBOX6IvPrZwhfgSoecgxOsb0ThjbInQNj6LfyvpbeqSFprrN86 | **You will complete this independently!** |

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| ***800*** | **Charlemagne, king of the Franks, is crowned Holy Roman Emperor** in western Europe by the Pope. He unites most of western Europe. He considered himself the protector of the Roman Catholic Church, expanding the church’s power with his empire |
| ***989*** | **Peace and Truce of God**  An agreement between Christian kings and lords in western Europe and supported by the Catholic Church that prohibited fighting on Sundays and church holidays and protected churches, church land, women, children, peasants, and farmers from violence. |
| ***937*** | **The Seljuk Turks, a Sunni Muslim nomadic tribe from Central Asia, found their empire** |
| ***1054*** | **The East-West Schism in Christianity**  Because of language differences (Latin in the west, and Greek in the east), disagreements over religious matters, and the refusal of church officials in the east to recognize the Pope as the leader of the faith, the Christian church split into two: the **Roman Catholic Church** that was centered in Rome, and the **Eastern Orthodox Church** centered in Constantinople. |
| ***1058*** | **Seljuk Turks take over modern day Iraq and Iran including Baghdad** |
| ***1071*** | **The Seljuk Turks take over most of Asia Minor and Jerusalem from the Byzantines [Christians]** |
| ***1073-1085*** | **Pope Gregory VII argues for a new role for the Catholic Church in the world with rule over secular leaders and over clergy. He urged Christian princes to reclaim lands from Muslims in Spain.** |
| ***1095*** | **Alexius I, ruler of the Byzantine Empire, sends ambassadors to Pope Urban II requesting soldiers to help him combat the Seljuk Turks** |
| ***1095*** | **Pope Urban II announces the First Crusade at the Council of Clermont,** a holy war to assist Byzantine Christians from attack by Seljuk Turks and to return Jerusalem to Christian control. |

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| Which of the events above demonstrates the greatest conflict amongst different groups of Christians? Explain. | Which of the events above demonstrates the greatest conflict between Muslim states and Christian states? Explain. |

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| **Supporting Question 4:**  What was the relationship within  and between Muslim and Christian states in the 11th century?  **Directions:** Using evidence from the documents above, respond to the task below in the space provided. |

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| https://lh6.googleusercontent.com/C5CbIZf5YNiAej4JjBsOivPnhNrwp0dul5tpshfUWwLgsQDSOXkBbp3_009inoTcemMbbpYm55EP8tv5jBquD4u7Y2OgxdbJKtpNA2PdEcx4NDWwYYBw_NGixefBhYCYkZsDvDuO  **Contextualize**    https://lh5.googleusercontent.com/IKTHqqceGI5pysF8A7o0FPF0qAqNu4Q94q6hQcO4RDX4EK0wtKdSWZDRV7tSCSjQDBpQY1KclMWwV5JDLTcZ57UEiqE9fuWY0dQNaRAUelipIgD4Q3paB-_ncIc9z7gzQ426UYM7  **Connect Cause and Effect** | **What was the relationship between different groups of Muslim in the 11th century?**    **What was the relationship between different groups of Christians in the 11th century?**    **What was the relationship between Muslim states and Christian states in the 11th century?** |
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**Based on the timeline above, what led to the Crusades?**