**Name: Date:**

**Global 10/Period: Europe Face Rev. Notes**

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**DIRECTIONS:** Use the video found on my YouTube channel, my site or by scanning the QR code.

**Europe Faces Revolution**

**The Effects of Nationalism**

**Liberal and Conservative Ideas in the 1800s**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Liberals**  | **Issue**  | **Conservatives**  |
|  | Who should rule  |  |
|  | Goals of Government  |  |
|  | Form of Government  |  |
|  | Economy  |  |
|  | Religion  |  |

**Rise of Nationalism**

* Nationalism-
* Nation-state-

**Bonds That Create a Nation-State**

**Greek** **Independence**

* Balkans-
*
* 1821-Greeks demanded independence
* 1827- British, French & Russian fleets destroyed Ottoman fleet
* 1830-Treaty to guarantee independent kingdom of Greece

**Revolutions of 1830s**



**The big picture…**

**Revolutions basically UNSUCCESSFUL**

**Revolutions of 1848**

**More Revolution in France**

*
* 1830-Charles X tried to return Fr. to an absolute monarchy
* Riots🡪
*
* 1848-
* Monarchy 🡪
*
* One wants ONLY pol. reform; Other wants pol., soc. & econ. Reform
* Late 1848-Moderate constitution
* 

**Another Napoleon?**

* Dec. 1848-
* 1852-
* Fr. prospers

**Russia’s Lack of Development Becomes Obvious**

* 1800s-
* Feudal system
*
*
*
* Ex. Poles, Ukrainians, Jews, Romanians, Turks, etc
* Nationalistic feelings of these groups led to Russification
* Russification-

**Issues Under Nicholas I**

* 1825-Decembrist Revolt
*
* Extreme oppression by czar
* 1853-
* Loses in 1856

**Alexander II’s Reform & Reaction**

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* 1861-
* Peasant communities-
* Nobles-
*
*
* 1881-Assassinated

**Unification of Italy**

* 1850s-
* Lgst, most powerful of the Italian states
* Count Camillo di Cavour-
* Wanted control of n. Italy
* Sardinians w/ Fr. help to take n. Italy from Austria EXCEPT Venetia
*
*
* 1860-
* 1866-Venetia added
* 1870-Papal states added

**Unification of Germany**

* 
* 1815-
* Prussia wanted unification
* Otto von Bismarck-
*
* Realpolitik-
* Rules w/o Parl. Consent
* Seven Weeks War (1866) -Prussia wins victory against Austria over Schleswig & Holstein

**Franco-Prussian War**

* 1870-Bismarck implied that a Fr. Ambassador insulted the Prussian king
* July 19-
* Sept-Pr. takes 83000 Fr. prisoners inc. Nap. III
* January 18, 1871-
*
* Kaiser-
* German empire called the Second Reich