**Name: Date:**

**Global 10R/Period: Indian Independence & Partition**

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**DIRECTIONS:** Use the video to complete the following.

INDIA

**Independence and Partition**

**WWI & Indian Independence**

* 1914-WWI🡪
* 1918-Indian troops return home
*

**Indians Respond**

* 1919-GB passes Rowlatt Act
*
*
* 400 killed, 1200 wounded

**What role did Mohandas Gandhi play in India’s independence?**

*
* Used religious approach to politics
*

**Gandhi’s Tactics**

* Used non-cooperation & civil disobedience-
* Civil disobedience-
* “Satyagraha”-
* Boycott GB goods
* Boycotts=
* Refuse to attend govt schools, pay taxes & vote

**What was the Salt March?**

* Salt Acts-
* 1930-
* Marched 240+ miles to coast
* Some marched to salt works
* GB police beat demonstrators
*

How is this event being captured by the media going to have an effect on Gandhi’s independence movement?

**Gradual Changes & More Problems**

* 1935-Government of India Act
*

**BUT THEN…**

* 1939-

**WWII Moves India Toward Independence**

* Indians are angry about involvement in WWII
* 1942-
* Called for GB to leave & grant independence
* 1945-end of WWII
*
* Colony =

**Internal Issues**

Who would take over at independence?

* Indian Nat’l Congress=
* Muslim League=
*
* 1946-riots b/t Hindus & Muslims

**India is Granted Independence**

* July 16th 1947- GB passed Indian Independence Act
*
* Partition-

**How was India divided?**

* India & Pakistan divided on religious basis
* Hindus and Sikhs 🡪
* Muslims 🡪
* Summer of 1947-10m ppl move
* ~1m refugees killed

**India-Before and After Partition**

 

 **Before partition After partition**

**New Leaders**

 

**Kashmir**

*
* Hindu ruler w/ Muslim pop.
* Indian & Pakistan began fighting over region immediately
*

**The Death of Gandhi**

* Gandhi asked for fair treatment of Muslims in India
* January 30th, 1948 –