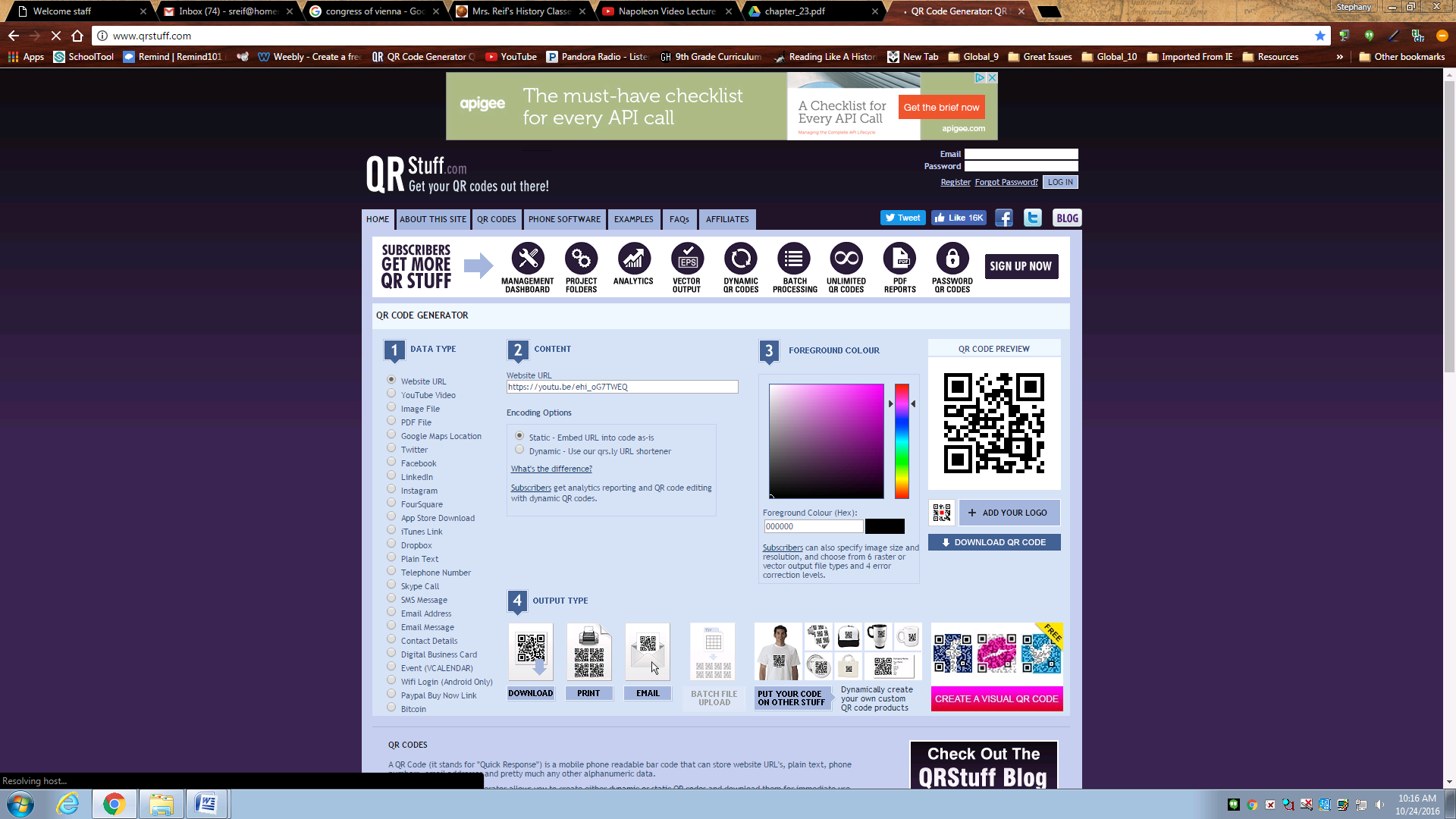
**Name: Date:**

**Global 10R/Period: Post-Revolutionary France PPT Notes**

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Post-Revolutionary France

**The Rise & Fall of Napoleon**

https://youtu.be/ehi\_oG7TWEQ

**The Rise of Napoleon**

**The End of the Terror & the Rise of the Directory**

* 1794-
* Too radical; violent
* 1795-
* Two-house legislature
* Executive body of 5 men
* Period of peace

**Napoleon Bonaparte to the Rescue**

* October 1795-
* “Savior of the French Republic”
* 1796-
* Crossed the Alps & won

**The End of the Directory**

* 1799-
* Nov 1799-Napoleon’s troops surrounded the legislature & drove out its members
* Est. group of 3 consuls
* Napoleon is 1st consul🡪
* “Blow to the state”

**Napoleon Rules France**

* 1800-Plebiscite held to approve a new constitution
* Plebiscite-
* 1804-
* Dec. 12- crowned @ Notre Dame Cathedral

**Changes Under Napoleon**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Social** |  |
| **Political** |  |
| **Economic** |  |

**Napoleon’s New World Empire**

* 1789-Colony of Saint Domingue (Haiti) demand same rights as ppl of France under Nat’l Assembly
* 1801-
* 1803-

**Napoleon’s European Empire**

* Annexed Austrian Netherlands & parts of Italy
* Set up “puppet govt” in Switzerland
* GB, Russia, Austria & Sweden joined forces vs France
* Crushed by Napoleon

**Battle of Trafalgar**

* Nelson split Fr. Navy & captured their ship
* Effects of the Battle:

**The French Empire**

* By 1812-
* NOT under Fr. Control
* 


* Alliances

* “Puppet Govts”

**The Fall of Napoleon**

**Napoleon’s First Mistake**

* Nov. 1806-
* Blockade-
* Purpose was to make continental Europe more self-sufficient & destroys GB’s econ.
* Did not work

**Napoleon’s Second Mistake**

* 1808-
* Portugal refused to accept the Continental Sys.
* Spanish used guerillas
* Guerillas-
* Aided by GB
* France lost 300,000 men

**Napoleon’s Third & Most Costly Mistake**

* Alexander I of Russia refused to stop selling grain to GB
* June 1812-
* Alex pulls back his troops
* Scorched-Earth Policy-
* Sept 14, 1812-
* Stayed in Moscow until mid-October
* Heads back to France in the middle of the Russian winter!!
* Only ~10,000 of original 420,000 were left when they reached France

**Napoleon’s Downfall**

* Oct. 1813-Weak Fr. army faces army of Euro. Powers at Leizig
* 1814-Prussian and Russian forces reach Paris
* April 1814-Nap. surrenders and gives up throne

**The Hundred Days War**

* March 1, 1815-
* Within days, Nap. is emperor again
* Euro. Powers join together against Nap.
* June 18, 1815-
* Prussia arrives to aid GB
* GB & Prussia defeat Nap.

**Napoleon Gets the Boot**

* Wrote his memoirs
* Lived alone until his death of a stomach ailment in 1821

**DIRECTIONS:** Using Ch 23 Sect 5 (pgs 672-673), complete the chart.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Metternich’s Plan | |
| Problem | Solution |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |