**Name: Date:**

**Global 10/Period: The Rise and Fall of the Guomindang**

**The Rise and Fall of the Guomindang**

**(The Nationalist Party)**

**The Struggles of the New Republic**

* 1911 Revolution**-**
	+ - Wanted to replace Qing
		- Forms Nationalist Party/Guomindang Party
* Qing falls
	+ China 🡪

**WWI Leads to More Problems**

* 1917-China declares war against Germany
	+ - Treaty of Versailles-gave territories to Japan
* **May 4th Movement (**1919)-
	+ Spread to other cities

**Formation of the Chinese Communist Party (CCP)**

* Young Chinese against w. democracy
	+
	+ 1921- Form Chinese Communist Party (CCP)
		-

**The Guomindang
(The Nationalist Party)**

* 1925-Sun dies
	+ takes over Guomindang

**Guomindang and CCP-Allies & Enemies**

* March north together to conquer warlords that had taken over
* 1927-Nationalists into Shanghai
	+
* 1928-Chiang becomes pres. of Nationalist Republic of China

**Civil War**

* 1930-
	+ - Recruited for Red Army
	+ Attacked by Nationalist army but never driven out
		- Realizing possible defeat, members of CCP fled

**The Long March**

* October 1934-100,000 set out from Jianxi
* Mao Zedong was elected Chairman of the party at the end of the march

**Japanese Invasion**

* 1931-Japanese invaded Manchuria
	+ 1937-

* + December 1937-March 1938: >300,000 Chinese slaughtered
	+ ~80,000 women/girls raped
		- Mutilated or murdered
* + 1945-Japanese defeated

**Unit 731**

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**Civil War Renewed**

* 1946-Civil war broke out again
	+ - Controlled southwestern China
		- Did little to win support
	+ - Controlled much of Northern China

**Victory for CCP**

* Cities fall to CCP one by one
	+ 1949-CCP, led by Mao, wins control of China
		-
		-

**Important Info to Know**

* Guomindang
* SunYat-sen
* May 4th Movement
* CCP/Communist Party
* Mao Zedong
* Chiang Kai-shek
* Long March
* Rape of Nanjing
* PRC/People’s Republic of China