**Global History Review Sessions**

**Unit 3**

* **Early Japan**
	+ Geography
		- Mountains
		- Archipelago
		- Natural disasters
			* Effects
			* Adaptations
	+ Cultural Diffusion
		- From China
			* Korea- “Cultural Bridge”
			* Selective Borrowing
	+ Religion
		- Shinto
		- Buddhism
			* Zen
		- Confucianism
	+ Feudalism
		- Emperor
			* Figurehead
		- Shogun
		- Daimyo
		- Samurai
			* Bushido
		- Peasants
		- Merchants

*\*Be able to compare with European feudalism*

* + Tokugawa Shogunate
		- Isolation from foreigners
* **Mongolians**
	+ Genghis Khan
	+ Impact on
		- Russia
			* Batu Khan
				+ Golden Horde
			* Isolation from western Europe🡪cut off from advances of Renaissance
		- Middle East/India
			* Tamurlane
				+ Mughal Empire in India

Akbar the Great

Religious tolerance

Shah Jahan

Taj Mahal

* + - China
			* Kubali Khan
				+ Yuan Dynasty
				+ Marco Polo at Kublai’s court
			* Pax Mongolia
				+ Allowed for exchange of goods and ideas on Silk Raod
* **Global Trade & Interactions**
	+ Major Trade Routes
		- Between Indian Ocean & Arabian Sea
			* Mogadishu & Great Zimbabwe
		- Silk Road
			* Connected east Asia and east Europe
		- Across Mediterranean
			* Cairo & Alexandria
	+ Chinese Trade
		- 1405-Zheng He (Ming Dynasty)
			* Promote trade & collect tribute
			* Cultural Diffusion
				+ Europeans begin to arrive
	+ European Trade
		- Impact of the Crusades
			* Rise of Italian city-states
				+ Venice
		- Hanseatic League
		- Spice Trade
			* Portugal
				+ Looked for a sea route around Africa
	+ The Plague
		- Began in China
			* Travelled on rats on ships
		- Effects
			* Population loss
			* Economic decline
			* Weakened feudalism
			* Confusion
				+ Questioned faith
* The Resurgence of Europe
	+ Commercial Revolution
		- Guilds
			* Master/Apprentice
		- Capitalism
		- Business Practices
			* Partnerships & Joint Stock Companies
			* Banking
			* Insurance
	+ Renaissance
		- Humanism
		- Artistic Achievements
			* Perspective
		- Artists
			* Michelangelo
				+ *David*
				+ St. Peter’s Church
			* Leonardo da Vinci
				+ *Mona Lisa*
				+ *Last Supper*
				+ Inventions/Sketches
			* Raphael
				+ *Madonna and Child*
				+ *School of Athens*
			* Donatello
				+ *David*
		- Literature
			* The Printing Press
				+ From Chinese moveable type

Johann Gutenburg

* + - * + Effects

Books more available

Literacy increased

Ideas spread more rapidly

* + - * Authors
				+ Dante

*Divine Comedy*

* + - * + Miguel Cervantes

*Don Quixote*

* + - * + William Shakepeare

*Romeo & Juliet*, etc

* + - * + Niccolo Machiavelli

*The Prince*

* **The Reformation & Counter-Reformation**
	+ Causes
		- The Renaissance
		- Monarchs vs Church
		- Problems in Church
			* Indulgences
			* Plague
			* Failure of Crusades
	+ Reformers
		- Martin Luther
			* 95 Theses
				+ Protestant Reformation
		- John Calvin-Calvinism
			* Predestination
		- Henry VII/Elizabeth I-Anglican Church
	+ Counter-Reformation
		- Council of Trent
		- Ignatius Loyola & Jesuits
		- The Inquisition
	+ Effects
		- Religious/Political Divisions
		- Religious Wars
		- Anti-Semitism
		- Witch Hunts
* **Rise of Nation-States**
	+ France
		- Hugh Capet
		- Hundred Years War
			* Joan of Arc
	+ England
		- William the Conqueror
			* Battle of Hastings
		- Henry II
			* Common Law
			* Jury System
		- King John
			* 1215-Magna Carta
		- Parliament
* **African Civilizations**
	+ Geography
		- Savanna
		- Desert
			* Sahara
		- Rain Forests
	+ Trans-Saharan Trading Kingdoms
		- Gold-Salt trade
			* Ghana
			* Mali
				+ Mansa Musa
			* Songhai
	+ East African Trading Cities
		- Kilwa, Mogadishu, Great Zimbabwe
		- Cultural Diffusion
			* Swahili