**Global History Review Sessions**

**Unit 3**

* **Early Japan**
  + Geography
    - Mountains
    - Archipelago
    - Natural disasters
      * Effects
      * Adaptations
  + Cultural Diffusion
    - From China
      * Korea- “Cultural Bridge”
      * Selective Borrowing
  + Religion
    - Shinto
    - Buddhism
      * Zen
    - Confucianism
  + Feudalism
    - Emperor
      * Figurehead
    - Shogun
    - Daimyo
    - Samurai
      * Bushido
    - Peasants
    - Merchants

*\*Be able to compare with European feudalism*

* + Tokugawa Shogunate
    - Isolation from foreigners
* **Mongolians**
  + Genghis Khan
  + Impact on
    - Russia
      * Batu Khan
        + Golden Horde
      * Isolation from western Europe🡪cut off from advances of Renaissance
    - Middle East/India
      * Tamurlane
        + Mughal Empire in India

Akbar the Great

Religious tolerance

Shah Jahan

Taj Mahal

* + - China
      * Kubali Khan
        + Yuan Dynasty
        + Marco Polo at Kublai’s court
      * Pax Mongolia
        + Allowed for exchange of goods and ideas on Silk Raod
* **Global Trade & Interactions**
  + Major Trade Routes
    - Between Indian Ocean & Arabian Sea
      * Mogadishu & Great Zimbabwe
    - Silk Road
      * Connected east Asia and east Europe
    - Across Mediterranean
      * Cairo & Alexandria
  + Chinese Trade
    - 1405-Zheng He (Ming Dynasty)
      * Promote trade & collect tribute
      * Cultural Diffusion
        + Europeans begin to arrive
  + European Trade
    - Impact of the Crusades
      * Rise of Italian city-states
        + Venice
    - Hanseatic League
    - Spice Trade
      * Portugal
        + Looked for a sea route around Africa
  + The Plague
    - Began in China
      * Travelled on rats on ships
    - Effects
      * Population loss
      * Economic decline
      * Weakened feudalism
      * Confusion
        + Questioned faith
* The Resurgence of Europe
  + Commercial Revolution
    - Guilds
      * Master/Apprentice
    - Capitalism
    - Business Practices
      * Partnerships & Joint Stock Companies
      * Banking
      * Insurance
  + Renaissance
    - Humanism
    - Artistic Achievements
      * Perspective
    - Artists
      * Michelangelo
        + *David*
        + St. Peter’s Church
      * Leonardo da Vinci
        + *Mona Lisa*
        + *Last Supper*
        + Inventions/Sketches
      * Raphael
        + *Madonna and Child*
        + *School of Athens*
      * Donatello
        + *David*
    - Literature
      * The Printing Press
        + From Chinese moveable type

Johann Gutenburg

* + - * + Effects

Books more available

Literacy increased

Ideas spread more rapidly

* + - * Authors
        + Dante

*Divine Comedy*

* + - * + Miguel Cervantes

*Don Quixote*

* + - * + William Shakepeare

*Romeo & Juliet*, etc

* + - * + Niccolo Machiavelli

*The Prince*

* **The Reformation & Counter-Reformation**
  + Causes
    - The Renaissance
    - Monarchs vs Church
    - Problems in Church
      * Indulgences
      * Plague
      * Failure of Crusades
  + Reformers
    - Martin Luther
      * 95 Theses
        + Protestant Reformation
    - John Calvin-Calvinism
      * Predestination
    - Henry VII/Elizabeth I-Anglican Church
  + Counter-Reformation
    - Council of Trent
    - Ignatius Loyola & Jesuits
    - The Inquisition
  + Effects
    - Religious/Political Divisions
    - Religious Wars
    - Anti-Semitism
    - Witch Hunts
* **Rise of Nation-States**
  + France
    - Hugh Capet
    - Hundred Years War
      * Joan of Arc
  + England
    - William the Conqueror
      * Battle of Hastings
    - Henry II
      * Common Law
      * Jury System
    - King John
      * 1215-Magna Carta
    - Parliament
* **African Civilizations**
  + Geography
    - Savanna
    - Desert
      * Sahara
    - Rain Forests
  + Trans-Saharan Trading Kingdoms
    - Gold-Salt trade
      * Ghana
      * Mali
        + Mansa Musa
      * Songhai
  + East African Trading Cities
    - Kilwa, Mogadishu, Great Zimbabwe
    - Cultural Diffusion
      * Swahili