**Global History Review Sessions**

**Unit 5**

* **Scientific Revolution**
  + Scientific Method
  + Scientists
    - Copernicus
      * Heliocentric Theory
        + Vs Geocentric Theory
    - Galileo Galilei
    - Isaac Newton
      * Gravity
    - Rene DeCartes
      * Human Reasoning
* **Enlightenment**
  + Natural Laws
  + Thinkers
    - John Locke
      * Natural Rights
    - Baron Montesquieu
      * Separation of Powers
    - Jean-Jacques Rousseau
      * Will of the majority
  + Enlightened Despots
    - Monarchs who accepted Enlightenment ideas
    - Joseph II-Austria
      * Modernized govt.
    - Catherine the Great-Russia
      * Allowed input in govt
  + Effects
    - Growth of democracy and nationalism
* **Political Revolutions**
  + American Revolution
    - Influenced by Enlightenment ideas
      * Declaration of Independence
  + French Revolution
    - Causes
      * Absolute Monarchy
        + Louis XVI & Marie Antoinette
      * Social Inequality
        + Three Estates
      * Economic Injustices
      * Enlightenment Ideas
      * American example
    - Stages
      * Estates General called
      * National Assembly
      * Storming of the Bastille
      * Moderates in Power
      * Declaration of the Rights of Man and Citizen
      * Limited Monarchy
      * Radicals in Power
        + Maximilien Robespierre

Use of the guillotine

* + - * Moderates return
        + Directory
      * Coup d’état of the Directory
        + Napoleon Bonaparte
* **Rule of Napoleon**
  + Achievements
    - Public schools
    - Napoleonic Code
    - Lg. empire
  + Fall
    - Failed invasion of Russia & GB
    - Nationalism against French rule
  + Congress of Vienna
    - Restore balance of power in Europe
* **Latin American Revolutions**
  + Independence Movements in French Colonies
    - Causes
      * Inspired by French and American Revolutions
      * Problems under Napoleon
    - Leaders
      * Toussaint L’Ouverture
        + Haiti
      * Simon Bolivar
        + Venezuela, Columbia, Ecuador, Peru, Bolivia
      * Jose de San Martin
        + Argentina, Chile
* **New Revolutions in Europe**
  + Causes
    - Liberalism (changes against monarchy)
    - Nationalism
  + Revolutions of 1830
    - Constitutional monarchy in France
    - Independence movements in Greece & Belgium
    - Unsuccessful independence movements in Italy, Germany & Poland
  + Revolutions of 1848
    - France-Republic
    - Austria
    - Italy
    - Germany
* **Czarist Russia**
  + Alexander II-freed serfs
    - Serfs had to buy land
  + Russification
    - Pogroms
  + Imperialism
    - Warm-water ports
* **Instability in Latin America**
  + Oligarchy-small ruling class (peninsulares)
    - Caudillos
  + Mexican Revolution
    - Porfirio Diaz-dictator
    - Revolutionary Leaders
      * Emiliano Zapata
      * Fransciso “Pancho” Villa
    - Effects
      * Constitution of 1917
      * Nationalism
* **Unification Movement in Europe**
  + Italy
    - Leaders
      * Guiseppe Mazzini
      * Count Camillo Cavour
      * Guiseppe Garibaldi
  + Germany
    - Otto von Bismarck-“Blood and Iron”
    - Austro-Prussian War & Franco-Prussian War
    - 1871-unification
      * Kaiser
  + Zionism
    - Theodor Herzl
  + India
    - Indian Nationals Congress
    - Muslim League
  + Turkey
    - Young Turks
      * Armenian Massacre
  + Balkans
    - Pan-Slavism
      * “Powder Keg of Europe”
* **Agrarian Revolution**
  + Technology
    - Seed drill
  + Enclosure movement
* **Industrial Revolution**
  + Causes
    - In GB
      * Geography
      * Capital for investment
      * Population growth
      * Energy and technology
  + Factory system
    - First in textiles
      * Mass production
  + Effects
    - Laissez Faire economics
      * Adam Smith
        + Capitalism

Supply and demand

* + - Rise of big business
    - New class structure
      * Growing middle class
    - Urbanization
    - Poor working conditions
      * Child labor
    - Changing social roles
    - Improved transportation
    - Rising standard of living
* **Economic Philosophies**
  + Laissez Faire Capitalism
    - See Adam Smith above
    - Thomas Malthus
      * Population
  + Social Darwinism
  + Socialism
    - Utopian
      * Robert Own
    - Marxist
      * Karl Marx
        + *Communist Manifesto*- class struggle
* **Reform**
  + Labor Unions
  + Child Labor
* **Migration**
  + Irish Potato Famine
  + Fleeing revolutions of 1830 & 1848; pogroms
* **The Opening of Japan**
  + Tokugawa🡪ISOLATION
    - Commodore Matthew Perry-Treaty of Kanagawa
  + Meiji Restoration🡪 MODERNIZATION
    - *Become like the west or be taken over by the west*
  + Imperialism-needed raw materials
    - Sino-Japanese War
    - Russo-Japanese War
* **New Imperialism**
  + Old Imperialism vs New Imperialism
  + Causes
    - Nationalism
    - Social Darwinism
      * “White Man’s Burden”
    - Power/military
    - Raw materials/ markets
* **British in India**
  + British East India Company
  + Sepoy Mutiny
* **Scramble for Africa**
  + Berlin Conference
  + South Africa
    - Cecil Rhodes
      * Boer War
* **Imperialism in China**
  + Opium War
    - Treaty of Nanjing
  + Taiping Rebellion
  + Boxer Rebellion
  + 1911 Revolution
    - Sun Yixian
      * Fall of Qing Dynasty