**Global History Review Sessions**

**Unit 6**

* **Scientific & Technological Achievements**
	+ Scientific Theories
		- Germ Theory
			* Louis Pasteur
			* Antibiotics
		- Radioactivity
			* Marie Curie
		- Relativity
			* Albert Einstein
		- Psychology
			* Sigmund Freud
	+ Inventions
		- Electricity
			* Thomas Edison
		- Telephone
			* Alexander Graham Bell
		- Radio
			* Guglielmo Marconi
		- Airplane
			* Wright Brothers
* **World War I**
	+ Causes
		- Long-Term (MAIN)
			* Militarism
			* Alliances
				+ Triple Alliance
				+ Triple Entente
			* Imperialism
			* Nationalism
				+ German loss of Franco-Prussian War
				+ Pan-Slavism
		- Short-Term
			* Balkan Powder Keg
				+ Assassination of Archduke Franz Ferdinand
	+ The War Begins
		- Chain reaction of nations declaring war due to alliances
			* Central Powers
			* Allied Powers
	+ Total War
		- Use of:
			* Trench Warfare
			* Automatic Machine Gun
			* Tank
			* Submarine
			* Plane
			* Gas
			* Propaganda
	+ Turning Points
		- US enters
			* Unrestricted submarine warfare
		- Russia Withdraws
			* Low morale; high causalities
			* Russian Revolution
* **Russian Revolution**
	+ Causes
		- Long-Term
			* Czarist Rule
			* Peasant Unrest
			* Problems of workers
			* Diversity/Nationalism
				+ Russification
		- Short-Term
			* Defeat in Russo-Japanese War
			* Bloody Sunday
			* WWI
	+ March Revolution 1917
		- Czar Nicholas abdicated
	+ Provisional Government
		- Failure
	+ Bolshevik/November Revolution 1917
		- Vladimir Lenin
			* “Peace, Land, Bread”
	+ Lenin Rules Russia
		- Withdraws from WWI
		- 1918-1921-Civil War
			* War Communism
				+ New Economic Policy
		- 1922-Est. USSR
	+ Stalin Rules USSR
		- Totalitarian Dictatorship
			* Command Economy
				+ Five Year Plans
				+ Collectivization
				+ Famine-Kulaks (Ukraine)
			* Great Purge
* **Between the Wars**
	+ Treaty of Versailles- Woodrow Wilson’s Fourteen Points
		- German Provisions
			* Territorial losses
			* Military restrictions
			* War Guilt Clause
			* Reparations
		- League of Nations
	+ Collapse of Empires
		- Break-up of Austria-Hungary
		- Break-up of Ottoman Empire
			* Armenian Massacre
	+ Leftover Problems
		- Germany was angry over Treaty
		- Italy, Japan, China & Russia were upset of amount of land given or new independent lands made
	+ Nationalistic Movements
		- Turkey
			* Kemal Ataturk
				+ Modernization & westernization
		- Zionism
			* Jewish state in Palestine
		- India
			* Amritsar Massacre
				+ GB troops killed Indians gathered in a public mtg
			* Mohandas Gandhi
				+ Civil disobedience

Salt March

* + - China
			* Jiang Jieshi/Chiang Kai-Shek took over Guomindang
			* Rise of Communists
				+ Mao Zedong
	+ Global Depression
		- Causes
			* Weakness of economies
			* United States stock market crash
		- Impact
			* US pulled $ from European economies
				+ Economies collapse
	+ Rise of Fascism
		- Dictatorial government that is nationalistic and imperialistic
			* Italy
				+ Benito Mussolini
			* Germany
				+ Fall of Weimar Republic

Adolf Hitler

Third Reich

* World War II
	+ Japanese Militarism
		- Need for raw materials
			* 1931-Attack on China (Rape of Nanjing)
	+ Italy attacked Ethiopia
	+ German Aggression
		- Rebuilt army
		- Sent troops into Rhineland
		- Annexed Austria & Czechoslovakia
			* Appeasement
				+ Munich Conference
	+ War Begins
		- Non-Aggression Pact
			* Hitler & Stalin
				+ Invasion of Poland-Sept. 1939
		- Allied Powers vs Axis Powers
	+ Turning Points & Major Battles/Events
		- Battle of Britain
		- Entry of US
			* Pearl Harbor
		- Battle of Stalingrad
		- Invasion of Normandy/ D-Day
		- The Holocaust
			* Genocide/ ethnic cleansing
				+ Concentration/Death Camps
		- Bataan Death March
	+ War Ends
		- Yalta Conference
		- VE Day-May 7, 1945
		- Hiroshima & Nagasaki
			* VJ Day
				+ Sept. 2, 1945
	+ Post-War
		- Nuremburg Trials
		- United Nations