**Global History Review Sessions**

**Unit 6**

* **Scientific & Technological Achievements**
  + Scientific Theories
    - Germ Theory
      * Louis Pasteur
      * Antibiotics
    - Radioactivity
      * Marie Curie
    - Relativity
      * Albert Einstein
    - Psychology
      * Sigmund Freud
  + Inventions
    - Electricity
      * Thomas Edison
    - Telephone
      * Alexander Graham Bell
    - Radio
      * Guglielmo Marconi
    - Airplane
      * Wright Brothers
* **World War I**
  + Causes
    - Long-Term (MAIN)
      * Militarism
      * Alliances
        + Triple Alliance
        + Triple Entente
      * Imperialism
      * Nationalism
        + German loss of Franco-Prussian War
        + Pan-Slavism
    - Short-Term
      * Balkan Powder Keg
        + Assassination of Archduke Franz Ferdinand
  + The War Begins
    - Chain reaction of nations declaring war due to alliances
      * Central Powers
      * Allied Powers
  + Total War
    - Use of:
      * Trench Warfare
      * Automatic Machine Gun
      * Tank
      * Submarine
      * Plane
      * Gas
      * Propaganda
  + Turning Points
    - US enters
      * Unrestricted submarine warfare
    - Russia Withdraws
      * Low morale; high causalities
      * Russian Revolution
* **Russian Revolution**
  + Causes
    - Long-Term
      * Czarist Rule
      * Peasant Unrest
      * Problems of workers
      * Diversity/Nationalism
        + Russification
    - Short-Term
      * Defeat in Russo-Japanese War
      * Bloody Sunday
      * WWI
  + March Revolution 1917
    - Czar Nicholas abdicated
  + Provisional Government
    - Failure
  + Bolshevik/November Revolution 1917
    - Vladimir Lenin
      * “Peace, Land, Bread”
  + Lenin Rules Russia
    - Withdraws from WWI
    - 1918-1921-Civil War
      * War Communism
        + New Economic Policy
    - 1922-Est. USSR
  + Stalin Rules USSR
    - Totalitarian Dictatorship
      * Command Economy
        + Five Year Plans
        + Collectivization
        + Famine-Kulaks (Ukraine)
      * Great Purge
* **Between the Wars**
  + Treaty of Versailles- Woodrow Wilson’s Fourteen Points
    - German Provisions
      * Territorial losses
      * Military restrictions
      * War Guilt Clause
      * Reparations
    - League of Nations
  + Collapse of Empires
    - Break-up of Austria-Hungary
    - Break-up of Ottoman Empire
      * Armenian Massacre
  + Leftover Problems
    - Germany was angry over Treaty
    - Italy, Japan, China & Russia were upset of amount of land given or new independent lands made
  + Nationalistic Movements
    - Turkey
      * Kemal Ataturk
        + Modernization & westernization
    - Zionism
      * Jewish state in Palestine
    - India
      * Amritsar Massacre
        + GB troops killed Indians gathered in a public mtg
      * Mohandas Gandhi
        + Civil disobedience

Salt March

* + - China
      * Jiang Jieshi/Chiang Kai-Shek took over Guomindang
      * Rise of Communists
        + Mao Zedong
  + Global Depression
    - Causes
      * Weakness of economies
      * United States stock market crash
    - Impact
      * US pulled $ from European economies
        + Economies collapse
  + Rise of Fascism
    - Dictatorial government that is nationalistic and imperialistic
      * Italy
        + Benito Mussolini
      * Germany
        + Fall of Weimar Republic

Adolf Hitler

Third Reich

* World War II
  + Japanese Militarism
    - Need for raw materials
      * 1931-Attack on China (Rape of Nanjing)
  + Italy attacked Ethiopia
  + German Aggression
    - Rebuilt army
    - Sent troops into Rhineland
    - Annexed Austria & Czechoslovakia
      * Appeasement
        + Munich Conference
  + War Begins
    - Non-Aggression Pact
      * Hitler & Stalin
        + Invasion of Poland-Sept. 1939
    - Allied Powers vs Axis Powers
  + Turning Points & Major Battles/Events
    - Battle of Britain
    - Entry of US
      * Pearl Harbor
    - Battle of Stalingrad
    - Invasion of Normandy/ D-Day
    - The Holocaust
      * Genocide/ ethnic cleansing
        + Concentration/Death Camps
    - Bataan Death March
  + War Ends
    - Yalta Conference
    - VE Day-May 7, 1945
    - Hiroshima & Nagasaki
      * VJ Day
        + Sept. 2, 1945
  + Post-War
    - Nuremburg Trials
    - United Nations