**Global History Review Sessions**

**Unit 7**

* **Post WWII**
  + Divided Europe-“Iron Curtain”
    - W=Democratic
    - E=Communist
  + Germany
    - West=Democratic
      * GB, US & FR
    - East=Soviet satellite
      * USSR
  + Japan
    - US Occupation
      * New Constitution
* **Cold War**
  + Truman Doctrine
    - Help European nations resist communism
      * Containment
  + Marshall Plan
    - Economic aid to Europe
  + Berlin Airlift
    - GB, US & FR united sectors to form West Germany
  + Military Alliances
    - NATO
    - Warsaw Pact
  + Nuclear Proliferation/Arms Race
  + Space Race
    - *Sputnik*
  + Nonaligned Nations
    - India
  + United Nations
* **Cold War Hot Spots**
  + Hungarian Revolt
    - Imre Nagy
  + Invasion of Czechoslovakia
    - “Prague Spring”
      * Alexander Dubcek
  + Korean War
  + Vietnam War
    - Ho Chi Minh
  + Cambodia
    - “Killing Fields”
      * Pol Pot
  + Iranian Revolution
    - Shah Reza Pahlavi
    - Ayatollah Khomeini
      * Iranian Hostages
  + Cuba
    - Fidel Castro
      * Cuban Missile Crisis
        + Nikita Khrushchev
  + Afghanistan
  + Nicaragua
    - Sandinista (communists) vs Contras (supported by US)
* **Economic Issues**
  + Command Economy vs Market/Capitalist Economy
  + Developed Nations vs Developing Nations
    - Developed-modern industries & advanced technology
    - Developing-nations with limited resources & without modern economies
  + Trade Blocs
    - European Union
      * Euro
    - NAFTA
    - OPEC
* **Chinese Communist Revolution**
  + Fall of Qing
    - Sun Yat-sen
      * Republic
    - Chiang Kai-shek
      * Nationalists/Guomindang
        + Long March
  + Communists come to power-1949
    - Won support of peasants🡪 promised land
    - Female equality
    - Promised to end foreign domination
  + Communism under Mao Zedong
    - Great Leap Forward
      * Communes
    - Cultural Revolution
  + Communism under Deng Xiaoping
    - Four Modernizations
    - Tiananmen Square Massacre
* **Indian Independence & Partition** 
  + 1947-Independence
    - Hindu/Muslim Conflict
      * Partition
        + India & Pakistan

Jawaharlal Nehru

* + Dispute over Kashmir
* **African Independence Movements**
  + Pan-Africanism
  + Ghana-Kwame Nekrumah
    - Organization of African Unity (OAU)
  + Kenya- Jomo Kenyatta & the Mau Mau
  + South Africa
    - Apartheid
      * African National Congress
        + Nelson Mandela
        + Bishop Desmond Tutu
        + FW de Klerk
* **Southeast Asian Independence Movements**
  + *See Vietnam War and Cambodia above*
* **Arab-Israeli Conflict**
  + 1947-Creation of Israel
  + Arab-Israeli Conflicts
    - War of Independence
    - Suez Crisis
    - Six Day War
    - Yom Kippur War
  + Creation of the Palestinian Liberation Organization (PLO)
    - Yasir Arafat
  + Intifada
  + Camp David Peace Accords
    - Pres. Jimmy Carter (US)
    - Pres. Anwar Sadat (Egypt)
    - PM Menachem Begin (Israel)
  + Oslo Peace Accords
    - Yasir Arafat (PLO)
    - PM Yitzhik Rabin (Israel)
* **Iraq**
  + 1980-1988: Iran-Iraq War
    - Saddam Hussein seized disputed area btw Iraq and Iran
  + 1990: Persian Gulf war
    - Hussein invaded Kuwait and seized oil fields
      * US and other nations attacked
  + 2003: Iraq War
    - US invaded claiming Hussein had WMDs
* **Islamic Fundamentalism**
  + Oppose westernization; move for Islamic reform
  + Examples
    - *See Iranian Revolution above*
    - Libya
      * Muammar al-Qaddafi
    - Afghanistan
      * Taliban
        + Osama bin Laden
* **Collapse of the Soviet Union**
  + Détente-easing of tensions
  + Mikhail Gorbachev
    - Glasnost-openness
    - Perestroika- stimulate the economy
  + Causes for the Fall of the USSR
    - Leadership of Gorbachev & his policies
    - Economic problems
    - Freedom movements in Eastern Europe
  + The fall of the USSR
    - 1991-USSR falls
    - Commonwealth of Independent States developed
      * Boris Yeltsin named president
        + 1999-Vladimir Putin takes over
* **Eastern Europe Transformed**
  + Poland
    - Solidarity
      * Lech Walesa
  + East Germany
    - 1989-Berlin Wall falls