**Global History Review Sessions**

**Unit 7**

* **Post WWII**
	+ Divided Europe-“Iron Curtain”
		- W=Democratic
		- E=Communist
	+ Germany
		- West=Democratic
			* GB, US & FR
		- East=Soviet satellite
			* USSR
	+ Japan
		- US Occupation
			* New Constitution
* **Cold War**
	+ Truman Doctrine
		- Help European nations resist communism
			* Containment
	+ Marshall Plan
		- Economic aid to Europe
	+ Berlin Airlift
		- GB, US & FR united sectors to form West Germany
	+ Military Alliances
		- NATO
		- Warsaw Pact
	+ Nuclear Proliferation/Arms Race
	+ Space Race
		- *Sputnik*
	+ Nonaligned Nations
		- India
	+ United Nations
* **Cold War Hot Spots**
	+ Hungarian Revolt
		- Imre Nagy
	+ Invasion of Czechoslovakia
		- “Prague Spring”
			* Alexander Dubcek
	+ Korean War
	+ Vietnam War
		- Ho Chi Minh
	+ Cambodia
		- “Killing Fields”
			* Pol Pot
	+ Iranian Revolution
		- Shah Reza Pahlavi
		- Ayatollah Khomeini
			* Iranian Hostages
	+ Cuba
		- Fidel Castro
			* Cuban Missile Crisis
				+ Nikita Khrushchev
	+ Afghanistan
	+ Nicaragua
		- Sandinista (communists) vs Contras (supported by US)
* **Economic Issues**
	+ Command Economy vs Market/Capitalist Economy
	+ Developed Nations vs Developing Nations
		- Developed-modern industries & advanced technology
		- Developing-nations with limited resources & without modern economies
	+ Trade Blocs
		- European Union
			* Euro
		- NAFTA
		- OPEC
* **Chinese Communist Revolution**
	+ Fall of Qing
		- Sun Yat-sen
			* Republic
		- Chiang Kai-shek
			* Nationalists/Guomindang
				+ Long March
	+ Communists come to power-1949
		- Won support of peasants🡪 promised land
		- Female equality
		- Promised to end foreign domination
	+ Communism under Mao Zedong
		- Great Leap Forward
			* Communes
		- Cultural Revolution
	+ Communism under Deng Xiaoping
		- Four Modernizations
		- Tiananmen Square Massacre
* **Indian Independence & Partition**
	+ 1947-Independence
		- Hindu/Muslim Conflict
			* Partition
				+ India & Pakistan

Jawaharlal Nehru

* + Dispute over Kashmir
* **African Independence Movements**
	+ Pan-Africanism
	+ Ghana-Kwame Nekrumah
		- Organization of African Unity (OAU)
	+ Kenya- Jomo Kenyatta & the Mau Mau
	+ South Africa
		- Apartheid
			* African National Congress
				+ Nelson Mandela
				+ Bishop Desmond Tutu
				+ FW de Klerk
* **Southeast Asian Independence Movements**
	+ *See Vietnam War and Cambodia above*
* **Arab-Israeli Conflict**
	+ 1947-Creation of Israel
	+ Arab-Israeli Conflicts
		- War of Independence
		- Suez Crisis
		- Six Day War
		- Yom Kippur War
	+ Creation of the Palestinian Liberation Organization (PLO)
		- Yasir Arafat
	+ Intifada
	+ Camp David Peace Accords
		- Pres. Jimmy Carter (US)
		- Pres. Anwar Sadat (Egypt)
		- PM Menachem Begin (Israel)
	+ Oslo Peace Accords
		- Yasir Arafat (PLO)
		- PM Yitzhik Rabin (Israel)
* **Iraq**
	+ 1980-1988: Iran-Iraq War
		- Saddam Hussein seized disputed area btw Iraq and Iran
	+ 1990: Persian Gulf war
		- Hussein invaded Kuwait and seized oil fields
			* US and other nations attacked
	+ 2003: Iraq War
		- US invaded claiming Hussein had WMDs
* **Islamic Fundamentalism**
	+ Oppose westernization; move for Islamic reform
	+ Examples
		- *See Iranian Revolution above*
		- Libya
			* Muammar al-Qaddafi
		- Afghanistan
			* Taliban
				+ Osama bin Laden
* **Collapse of the Soviet Union**
	+ Détente-easing of tensions
	+ Mikhail Gorbachev
		- Glasnost-openness
		- Perestroika- stimulate the economy
	+ Causes for the Fall of the USSR
		- Leadership of Gorbachev & his policies
		- Economic problems
		- Freedom movements in Eastern Europe
	+ The fall of the USSR
		- 1991-USSR falls
		- Commonwealth of Independent States developed
			* Boris Yeltsin named president
				+ 1999-Vladimir Putin takes over
* **Eastern Europe Transformed**
	+ Poland
		- Solidarity
			* Lech Walesa
	+ East Germany
		- 1989-Berlin Wall falls